

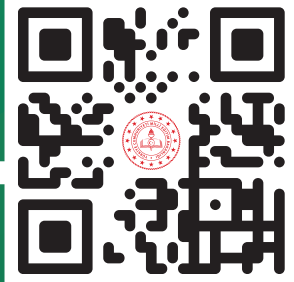


T.C. MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ORTAÖĞRETİM GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

YDT

YKS'YE DOĞRU 2024

Türkiye Geneli Çevrim İçi YKS Denemesi
25-28 Mayıs 2024



*Soru Çözüm Videoları İçin
Kare Kodu Okutunuz*



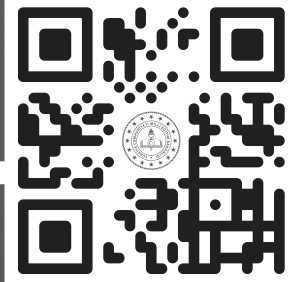
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AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınavdaki doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı o bölümle ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. Bu testte 80 soru vardır.
2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kâğıdının İngilizce Testi için ayrılan kısmına işaretleyiniz.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Alzheimer's disease is 70 per cent less likely to develop in people with higher vitamin E intakes compared to their ---- with lower intakes.
A) candidates
B) audiences
C) inhabitants
D) supporters
E) counterparts
2. Allergy seasons are predicted to last longer and become more ---- as a consequence of increased temperatures.
A) intense
B) mutual
C) loose
D) relative
E) annual
3. Among the hunter-gatherers, the men are ---- responsible for hunting and the women for gathering berries.
A) ultimately
B) nominally
C) chiefly
D) formally
E) legally
4. The Food and Agriculture Organisation is a specialised institution of the United Nations that leads worldwide efforts to ---- hunger and promote nutrition.
A) maintain
B) implement
C) eliminate
D) accompany
E) reinforce
5. Children learn to form basic behaviours, become individuals, express themselves correctly, and ---- the social environment thanks to the support of their parents.
A) blend into
B) account for
C) get off
D) bring down
E) stem from
6. A species of meat-eating dinosaur that ---- in what is now the Sahara Desert ---- by a group of scientists.
A) lived / has been unearthed
B) will live / is unearthed
C) had lived / will have been unearthed
D) has lived / had been unearthed
E) has been living / was unearthed

7. Today, not many people ---- that there was once a post office at the top of the Eiffel Tower, where visitors ---- some postcards to their families and friends as a memento of their visit.
- A) have known / should send
B) will know / would send
C) know / could send
D) had known / were able to send
E) knew / used to send
8. If adult frogs are treated with a device ---- a silk gel filled with five regenerative chemicals, they can gain the ability ---- a lost leg.
- A) having contained / to be regrown
B) containing / to regrow
C) being contained / to have regrown
D) contained / being regrown
E) to be containing / regrowing
9. The majority of cells are too small to be observed ---- the naked eye, yet they can be distinguished easily ---- an ordinary microscope.
- A) with / through
B) by / from
C) to / at
D) over / in
E) on / under
10. The surveys ---- the past century indicate that technological advancement is growing ---- an increasing rate.
- A) from / by
B) in / on
C) during / out
D) over / at
E) with / to
11. A sunscreen product acts like a very thin bulletproof vest, stopping the ultraviolet photons ---- they reach the skin and do damage.
- A) even after
B) provided that
C) as long as
D) while
E) before
12. Apples are beneficial to our health as part of a well-balanced diet; ----, they can contain high acidity levels and erode our enamel, causing tooth decay.
- A) therefore
B) however
C) moreover
D) likewise
E) instead

13. The degradation of coral reefs will threaten habitats for lots of fish and ---- sea creatures and disrupt the food web that connects ---- the living organisms in the ocean.

- A) other / all
- B) many / each
- C) any / whole
- D) several / no
- E) some / a few

14. Parents are deeply worried ---- about the prevalence of physical disorders like asthma among children ---- about their kids' emotional well-being.

- A) whether / or
- B) neither / nor
- C) either / or
- D) not only / but also
- E) as / as

15. ---- becoming totally deaf in 1817, Beethoven's health did not affect his musical life, and he composed the 9th Symphony.

- A) Due to
- B) Despite
- C) Instead of
- D) Besides
- E) In case of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The honeybee is the only insect whose food is consumed by humans. Even a drop of honey should not be wasted (16)---- a honeybee can only produce one-twelfth of a teaspoon of honey during its lifetime. However, in order for honeybees to produce one kilogramme of honey, they must visit (17)---- 4-5 million flowers. There is a mutually beneficial relationship between the flower and the bee that (18)---- for millions of years. Most flowers are pollinated, fertilised, and form seeds, continuing their generation (19)---- bees. Bees, on the other hand, maintain their lives by feeding on nectar and pollen produced (20)---- flowers. It means that for mutual success, bees and flowers meet each other's needs.

16. A) if B) when
C) until D) unless
E) since

17. A) fortunately B) approximately
C) enormously D) meticulously
E) eventually

18. A) had been going on B) will be going on
C) was going on D) has been going on
E) is going on

19. A) contrary to B) as well as
C) instead of D) in spite of
E) thanks to

20. A) of B) from
C) by D) with
E) on

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, there are only a few animals that live in Antarctica.

- A) Though it is the only continent with no permanent human habitation
- B) Because of the harsh environment and scarcity of food supplies
- C) Despite the fact that there are no countries in the South Pole
- D) While the ice surface dramatically grows in size about three million square kilometres
- E) Besides being made up of younger, volcanic, and sedimentary rock

22. Although shark teeth do not have roots to hold them in, ----.

- A) their strong jaws make sharks powerful predators with a nasty bite
- B) on average, sharks might lose at least one of their teeth every week
- C) different species of shark have entirely distinct types of teeth
- D) scientists can determine what sharks eat by looking at the size of their teeth
- E) they are naturally cavity-resistant, as they are covered in fluoride

23. Being decisive means making choices rapidly and effectively, ----.

- A) even if the options you select are not always the best ones to go with
- B) so it is the confidence that boosts self-esteem and social standing
- C) although people with great action control are good at achieving goals
- D) nor making smart choices is vital to both our health and careers
- E) but determined people are typically more confident in their decisions

24. ---- since they are the sites of industry, economic development, as well as cultural and educational opportunities.

- A) Many cities are facing problems such as high levels of pollution
- B) Cities are simply unable to keep up with rising populations
- C) Urbanisation typically begins when factories are established within a region
- D) Traditionally, urban areas have a greater labour supply than rural regions
- E) Urbanisation means an increase in the number of people living in towns and cities

25. ----, but it is now declining rapidly, mainly due to human activities.

- A) Around one million species are threatened with extinction
- B) The disappearance of one species may have a far-reaching effect on the food chain
- C) It is impossible to predict with certainty what effects a mass extinction can have on humanity
- D) The diversity of life used to rise and fall naturally in the past
- E) The effects of mass extinctions on the diversity of life are twofold

26. ----, it may boost alertness, energy, and concentration in low-to-moderate amounts.

- A) Because people who consume more coffee are less likely to develop type 2 diabetes
- B) Even if the caffeine in two cups of coffee may offer substantial protection against Alzheimer's
- C) While caffeine in higher doses may cause anxiety, sleeplessness, and increased heart rate
- D) Although caffeine wakes you up, and there is something relaxing about sipping a cup of coffee
- E) Since coffee includes antioxidants that may help to prevent internal inflammation and illness

27. Most countries are ready and willing to take action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, ----.

- A) for deforestation and other land-use changes release carbon dioxide and methane
- B) but many of them have not been able to reach a consensus on how to fund it yet
- C) yet the destruction of the ozone layer is just a small part of the overall problem of climate change
- D) so human-caused emissions have increased atmospheric carbon dioxide levels by around 50 per cent
- E) unless they can utilise certain metrics to emphasise diverse climate change policies

28. ----, as Homer evoked them in his *Odyssey*, and Sophocles used them in his tragedy, *Tereus*.

- A) The classical antiquity story of Philomela was retold in several later versions by many authors in modern times
- B) Ancient Greece's history is unique in that it is the first era to have been documented explicitly via narrative historiography
- C) Lyric poetry got its name from the fact that it was initially sung by individuals or a chorus accompanied by the lyre
- D) The outcome of the Graeco-Persian War had a profound impact on the extent of warfare in ancient Greece
- E) Writers and poets have utilised nightingales as symbols to convey various meanings since ancient times

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Piccadilly Square (Piccadilly Circus), one of the most lively and colourful squares in London, serves as a junction at Regent and Piccadilly streets in the West End of the city. Due to its close location to the city's most popular entertainment and shopping spots, the square, one of the places where Londoners and local and foreign tourists meet in the town, is considered the symbol of modern London. Having been built in 1819 as a solution to London's increasing traffic problem and transformed into one of London's main arteries, the square is surrounded by magnificent buildings with neon signs of different colours, restaurants, cafes, and many shopping stores. Shaftesbury Memorial Fountain, located in the centre of it, is also one of the first things that comes to mind when the square is mentioned. In order to fully feel its atmosphere, it is necessary to visit it after sunset. The visual feast of the buildings with colourful signboards is worth seeing when it gets dark.

29. According to the passage, Piccadilly Square is considered a symbol of modern London because of its ----.

- A) proximity to the city's leading entertainment and retail areas
- B) blending of historical and modern structures
- C) being situated in a traditional and excellently preserved area
- D) being the most expensive public space in London
- E) acting as a crucial link within the city's transport network

30. According to the passage, the purpose of building Piccadilly Square was to ----.

- A) make the buildings adorned with colourful neon lights
- B) attract tourists to the region where the Shaftesbury Memorial Fountain is located
- C) facilitate access to the city's entertainment and shopping centres
- D) feel the square at night and reduce the daytime crowd
- E) be a remedy to the increasing traffic problem in London

31. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) London's Increasing Traffic Problem
- B) The History of Piccadilly Circus
- C) London's Iconic Square Piccadilly
- D) The Most Popular Shopping Spots in London
- E) The Visual Feast of London in the Dark

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Mayans are known as the first people to use cocoa in agriculture. In the Mayans, the cacao tree represented the sacred tree planted during the Dark Ages to signify the four directions of the wind before the arrival of sunny days. With the decline of the Mayans, cocoa began to lose its value. It later regained its former value in Aztec civilisation. At the end of the 14th century, during the discoveries of Christopher Columbus, cocoa was given to him by the Aztecs. After that, the journey of cocoa and chocolate to Europe began. Cocoa moved to Spain, and the cores were processed using Aztec techniques. Although it was processed for its economic value at first, cocoa was later used as medicine. Also, Spain created the first milky cocoa drink and kept it a secret from the rest of the world. Based on the Aztec formula, a Spanish doctor, Antonio Colmenero, published the first chocolate recipe. This secretive approach fuelled the eventual spread and global popularity of chocolate.

32. According to the passage, cocoa ----.

- A) was first used by the Aztecs at the end of the 14th century
- B) was only preferred in gastronomy throughout its history
- C) helped people calculate when sunny days would come
- D) experienced a resurgence in value during the Aztecs
- E) was produced as medicine by the Mayans during the Dark Ages

33. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A) The ancestors of the chocolate milk drink are the Spanish people.
- B) Aztec civilisation gave cocoa its former popularity by using it as a medicine.
- C) The raw material of chocolate began to travel to Europe before the 14th century.
- D) Before the Spanish doctor Antonio Colmenero, no one knew about chocolate.
- E) The popularity of cocoa increased as the Mayans collapsed.

34. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To convince the reader that chocolate can be used in different ways
- B) To give information about the processes in the transformation of cocoa into chocolate
- C) To inform the reader about the history of cocoa and chocolate
- D) To show how chocolate helps people stay healthy
- E) To introduce those who contributed to cocoa's journey to Europe

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Achaeans fought the Trojan War against Troy. The battle is an important event in Greek mythology, as it is narrated in numerous great works of Greek literature, including Homer's legendary *Iliad*. *The Iliad* covers only a four-day, two-night period in the tenth year of Troy's decade-long siege, which took place near the Dardanelles in modern-day Türkiye. However, the question of whether the Trojan War had any historical truth remains unresolved. Some scholars argue that the Trojan War occurred in the 13th or 12th centuries BCE, while others consider both the battle and the city mythical. Yet, the majority still agree that the tale may have a historical basis, indicating that the Homeric legends could be a combination of many narratives about Mycenaean Greek sieges and expeditions throughout the Bronze Age. Those who assume that the Trojan War is based on a specific historical event typically date it to the 12th or 11th centuries BCE, which approximately corresponds to archaeological evidence of a devastating fire that destroyed Troy.

35. It is stated in the passage that Homer's *Iliad* ----.

- A) is considered to have been narrated long after the Trojan War during the 13th or 12th centuries BCE
- B) is the only literary source describing where and when the Trojan War was fought
- C) does not depict the entire Trojan War, which lasted for many years, but only a small part of it
- D) answers the question of whether the Trojan War had any historical basis or not
- E) is one of the most important of Homer's works on the Trojan War in ancient Greece

36. Which of the following is seen as evidence of the historical reality of the Trojan War, according to the passage?

- A) The historical traces of a catastrophic fire that wiped out the city in a period coinciding with the alleged war
- B) The interpretations of ancient texts by academics that discuss whether the war actually occurred or not
- C) The statements made by scholars, most of whom say that the war was actually fought
- D) The significant role the war plays in Greek mythology and its impact on literature
- E) The historical facts mentioned by historic authorities in numerous official resources

37. According to the passage, the Trojan War is regarded as a significant event because ----.

- A) it is possible that the stories told about the Mycenaean Greek sieges are all parts of many tales
- B) some ancient writers depicted it in their books, some of which are known as masterpieces
- C) it correlates to archaeological evidence of a cataclysmic fire that wiped down Troy
- D) the issue of whether or not the war has a historical basis has been debated for hundreds of years
- E) it led to significant changes in the military tactics used by ancient civilisations

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Linden tea is a herbal beverage made from the dried leaves and flowers of the linden tree, which grows in temperate climates and can reach up to 40 metres in height, which means that a single tree can yield a large number of herbs. This tea is particularly favoured during cold winter nights or when one is sick. Rich in flavonoids, which are powerful antioxidants, linden tea is effective in treating colds, flu, and other infections. Its steam helps clear nasal congestion, while the tea itself is beneficial for sore throats and coughs. When consumed with lemon, it strengthens the immune system. Linden tea also has stress-reducing properties, calms the nerves, and aids in sleep transition. However, like most herbal teas, linden tea can have potential side effects. It is generally safe, but it should be used cautiously by individuals with low blood pressure because of its hypotensive effects, and it should not be combined with other herbs that can lower blood pressure.

38. Which of the following is true about linden, according to the passage?

- A) The linden tree is a tiny, low-growing tree.
- B) Plenty of rain is required for linden to grow.
- C) If prepared improperly, linden tea may have side effects.
- D) Linden tea should not be consumed by people with high blood pressure.
- E) It can treat colds, the flu, and other infections.

39. Which of the following is one of the linden tea's benefits?

- A) It increases blood pressure.
- B) It stimulates wakefulness.
- C) It is ineffective against nasal congestion.
- D) It keeps the immune system in balance.
- E) It helps the transition to sleep.

40. According to the passage, ----.

- A) because linden is a huge tree, it produces a lot of plants at once
- B) when linden tea is consumed with lemons, it can lower blood pressure
- C) drinking too much linden tea can cause anxiety in individuals
- D) not all dried linden leaves are drinkable
- E) there is no harm in using the linden plant with other plants

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Caves, also called caverns, are natural voids in the ground that are large enough for a human to get in. Most have been made when rainwater or streams have worn away rock—usually a softer rock such as limestone. The wearing-away process is called 'erosion'. Over millions of years, water has slowly eroded the soft rock to create a narrow tunnel-like void. As more and more rock wears away, the void grows and deepens. Soon, even more water can flow in. Many of these voids have developed into enormous caves over time. One of the most **prominent** caverns is Mammoth Cave in Kentucky, which is a linked system of caverns. It is one of the longest in the world, at 345 miles in length. Another one, although significantly shorter (11 miles), is the Jean-Bernard cave in France, which is one of the world's deepest, reaching depths of over 5,000 feet. These underground wonders not only captivate explorers with their breathtaking formations but also provide invaluable insight into the geological history and natural processes that shape our world.

41. According to the passage, erosion is ----.

- A) a wearing-away process that happens only in streams and oceans, not on land
- B) regarded as a particularly serious problem because it is usually gradual
- C) a process in which external forces like water wear away landforms
- D) the transportation of rocks that are generally hard by rainwater or streams
- E) a process that occurs in many parts of the world where the population is dense

42. The underlined word 'prominent' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) dazzling
- B) noteworthy
- C) innovative
- D) obscure
- E) notorious

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Exploring Mysterious Volcanic Caves
- B) Jean-Bernard Cave: A French Wonder
- C) Why is Mammoth Cave So Famous?
- D) The Most Majestic Caves in the World
- E) The Hidden World of Caves

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Mrs Trevor:

– I need some advice. What should I do to improve my 10-year-old students' English speaking skills?

Mrs Harrison:

– ----

Mrs Trevor:

– Does this method work?

Mrs Harrison:

– I use it, and it always works. Speaking skills develop when students express what they remember in their own words.

- A) You shouldn't put pressure on students. They'll speak when they feel ready.
- B) If I were you, I'd give them more written homework when they don't use English in class.
- C) There are a lot of methods you can use in the classroom. I'll send you some links for more information.
- D) You can have students watch a video, listen to a text, and then ask questions about it.
- E) The methods depend on your students' levels and needs. What I can tell you is that you should be patient.

45. Jerry:

– You know I'm new in Eskişehir, and I'd like to see interesting places around here. Do you have any recommendations?

Tarık:

– ----

Jerry:

– Actually, no. What's inside?

Tarık:

– Sculptures of Atatürk reflecting various periods, statues of Atatürk's family, as well as local and foreign politicians, artists, and athletes.

- A) You can sit by the Porsuk Stream and have a coffee. Do you know that place?
- B) You can go to the wax museum in the city. Have you ever heard of it?
- C) There are many different kinds of plants in the botanic garden. Have you seen it before?
- D) Do you want to see 'Devrim', Türkiye's first domestic automobile?
- E) Odunpazarı, the nostalgic centre of the city, is the best. Do you like historical houses?

46. Alice:

- If humans have to live underground because of global warming or any other threat one day, what strategies may be used to cultivate without sunlight for survival?

Bruce:

– ----

Alice:

- Until recently, it was thought impossible, but scientists have achieved artificial photosynthesis to generate food without sunshine.

Bruce:

- It's truly incredible. This development could also pave the way for farming on other planets where there is no sunlight.

- A) Of course, I do. In that case, people will probably have to eat artificial food produced in a lab.
- B) I don't think that farming could be possible without sunlight, as no plant can survive without photosynthesis.
- C) I have no idea about it. I suppose we might need to take some vitamin pills rather than eat something.
- D) I don't have any foresight about it, but humankind must have a plan for what to do in such a situation.
- E) I haven't thought about that, but from now on, I'll keep some food in reserve for such an emergency.

47. Student:

- Sir, our test is coming up very soon; are there any studying strategies that you can share with us?

Teacher:

- Clearly, you should make an effort to study one topic at a time and focus on it until you have a good grasp of it.

Student:

– ----

Teacher:

- Of course, you should work together to answer difficult question papers since you can handle more complicated issues than you could do on your own.

- A) My sister and I want to do the performance homework together. Is it possible?
- B) While we are studying, is it possible for us to obtain assistance from the computer?
- C) Are there any additional books that we may use when we study for the exam?
- D) A few of my friends want to work in groups. Will it be of any use?
- E) How could we study effectively using the strategies you've mentioned?

48. Nancy:

– I want to take you for dinner somewhere you've never been before: Jinjuu, a Korean restaurant.

Greg:

– Fantastic! I'd always wanted to experience Korean cuisine. Have you tasted it before? What's the speciality?

Nancy:

– ----

Greg:

– Oh, you make me hungry! I'm looking forward to it.

- A) Pricing information was not available on their website.
- B) It serves traditional Korean street food, and the signature menu is Gimbap.
- C) To tell you the truth, I find it really surprising that you've never tasted Far East food.
- D) All of their dishes were amazing; however, I'm not sure if they provide take-out.
- E) Before booking, we need to make sure that we have the appropriate pricing information.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Children with profound hearing loss can acquire all the skills that their peers have, provided that they get help at an early stage.

- A) Children who are supported from an early age can acquire all the abilities of their peers, despite their extreme hearing loss.
- B) Children who can acquire all the abilities of their peers can have serious to moderate hearing loss if they are not assisted from an early age.
- C) If children who have severe hearing loss are assisted from an early age, they can gain all the abilities that their counterparts possess.
- D) Although children can gain all the abilities their friends possess, they can have extreme hearing loss when supported from an early age.
- E) Children who can acquire all the abilities of their peers can have severe hearing loss if they are not helped from an early age.

50. In addition to having extremely sharp teeth, clouded leopards can open their jaws up to 100 degrees.

- A) With the advantage of having strong teeth, clouded leopards manage to open their mouths a maximum of 100 degrees.
- B) Inasmuch as clouded leopards have incredibly powerful jaws, with enough force, they open their mouths to an impressive 100-degree angle.
- C) Clouded leopards' sharp teeth and strong jaws allow them to open their mouths to a whole 100 degrees.
- D) Clouded leopards can open their jaws to an angle of 100 degrees, making them exceptionally dangerous predators.
- E) Not only do clouded leopards possess razor-sharp teeth, but they also have the ability to open their mouths as much as 100 degrees.

51. As long as coal remains the most important source of energy, we will constantly struggle with its numerous environmental consequences.

- A) Coal is one of the most important sources of energy, but we currently need to pay attention to the environmental threats it has caused.
- B) Because we depend upon a cheap energy source such as coal, we continue to face a variety of environmental issues.
- C) We will always deal with the many environmental problems that coal causes if it continues to be the main energy source.
- D) Coal is one of the largest sources of electricity generation; thus, it has a significant negative influence on the environment.
- E) The environmental effects associated with using coal as a major energy source are being addressed at this time.

52. During a dream, the brain reduces its activities, and its thought patterns are disconnected from the external world.

- A) When one is sleeping, the brain needs less energy because its cognitive patterns have nothing to do with the outside world.
- B) By decreasing its activities during a dream, the brain disconnects patterns of thought from the outer world.
- C) While dreaming, the brain's cognitive patterns become separated from the outside world due to a decline in brain function.
- D) When the brain slows down during a dream, its patterns of thought may no longer be connected to the real world.
- E) The brain slows down its activities throughout a dream, and its patterns of thought become detached from the outside world.

53. If teachers have the knowledge of how to work with puppets, they will become valuable pedagogical instruments that can promote learning.

- A) Puppets are valuable educational tools that can encourage learning as long as educators know how to use them.
- B) Unless teachers have adequate information about the puppets, they cannot educate their students.
- C) Puppets may be used for educational purposes, whether teachers have enough training to use them or not.
- D) Puppets can be precious teaching tools that may facilitate learning only when teachers have enough skills to utilise them.
- E) Puppets have a precious potential to educate children, but teachers do not know how to use them properly.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Because of a new job, you are moving to a different city. You are supposed to leave the property within a week. You ask your brother to take care of your dog, thinking that the move will be challenging in such a short time. So you say: ----

- A) Could you please feed my dog and take him out every day when I have to be away from home for work?
- B) The house I'm moving to is on the other side of the town. I was wondering if you could drive my dog there.
- C) Is it possible for you to look after my dog? I'm in such a hurry that I have to move to that new place in a week.
- D) I've got to ask you for a favour. Can you help me pack my possessions into boxes while I'm moving?
- E) Do you know a reliable place that can take care of my dog while I'm away?

55. Your friend is going to take part in 'The National Poetry Competition', but he thinks he has no chance of winning. He is considering dropping out of the contest. You want to encourage him, as you believe he writes excellent poems. So you say: ----

- A) I'm aware that your poetry is excellent, but wouldn't it be disheartening if you failed to win?
- B) I wish you good luck; it's brave of you to enter a competition where there are so many participants. It'll be challenging.
- C) I believe if you keep writing poetry and enter the competition next year, you'll definitely be the winner.
- D) You have great poems, so I'm sure you'll do your best throughout the competition. It's not the end of the world if you lose.
- E) It's great that you're taking part in the contest, even if you're new to writing poems. I wish all the best to you.

56. You have been abroad to study for six months. You miss your local food and go to the nearest supermarket to look around to see if there is any Turkish food there. Not seeing any item that you want, you decide to ask a shop assistant if they have it or not. So you say: ----

- A) Excuse me, is there anyone who can help me buy some Turkish delicacies? I've never tried it before, so I need your advice.
- B) Sorry, do you stock any Turkish food in this supermarket? I long for my country's tastes and want to buy something familiar to me.
- C) Good afternoon, I can't see the products I'm looking for. Could you tell me in which supermarket I can find some Turkish products?
- D) Pardon me for asking, but why don't you sell Turkish food? You should take people missing their countries into consideration.
- E) Sorry for interrupting, but the products in the Turkish section have expired. Can you replace them with new ones?

57. One of your friends gives you a book as a birthday present that is already in your library. You do not want to let him know that and pretend you are surprised. So you say: ----

- A) Thanks for the book, but I've already read it. Do you mind if I return it?
- B) Oh, thanks for the book! It'll be great to read it all the way through a second time.
- C) Thanks for the gift. You must have remembered that I love reading. I can't wait to read it.
- D) I really appreciate that you thought of me, but I don't like reading those kinds of books.
- E) What a pleasant surprise it would be if I didn't have this book in my bookcase.

58. You do some shopping after work, and when you arrive home, you realise that the yoghurt has expired. You go back to the store to return it. So you say to the cashier politely: ----

- A) I just bought this yoghurt here, but it's passed the sell-by date. Could I have a refund?
- B) I always do my shopping here, but I'll have to go somewhere else because you've changed the yoghurt brand.
- C) How often do you check the fridge shelves? You haven't bought my favourite yoghurt brand for a long time.
- D) The free product was very kind of you, but there's really no need. Thanks anyway.
- E) I can't find the receipt, but you have to refund me. Otherwise, I'll have to report you to the manager.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. All living organisms need energy to survive. They use various methods to obtain this energy from their environment. Plants are among the organisms that can capture the energy of sunlight through photosynthesis. ---- In addition, bacteria can harness energy from chemical sources such as iron through an entirely different chemical reaction. And many organisms, including animals, humans, fungi, and certain single-celled organisms, gather energy by consuming other organisms.

- A) Plants use photosynthesis to take in sunlight, water, and carbon.
- B) In plants, these proteins are embedded in organelles called chloroplasts.
- C) This process is vital as it provides energy for producers and consumers.
- D) Some bacteria can also obtain energy from the sun through the same process.
- E) The green plants synthesise large quantities of food with the help of light energy.

60. The metabolic rate drops 2–4 per cent per decade after the age of 30. As it slows down, less food is converted into usable energy, which is then stored in the body as fat tissue. Therefore, a condition known as metabolic syndrome, which encompasses major health issues such as insulin resistance, obesity, hypertension, and cardiovascular illnesses, may develop over time. ---- If the individuals fail to do so in this respect, they should certainly seek the assistance of a professional.

- A) Insulin resistance is directly related to an increase in fat tissue, particularly around the abdominal region.
- B) Therefore, women may tend to gain weight after the age of 40–50 and men after the age of 55.
- C) Some experts explain that the metabolic rate depends on age, gender, and genetic factors.
- D) In order to avoid such results, regular exercise, a healthy diet, and muscle mass protection are essential.
- E) There is a lot of disagreement among scientists about how it impacts metabolic rate, weight gain, and obesity.

61. Cinema can be expressed as a branch of art based on obtaining moving images by bringing images or drawing patterns onto a curtain with light. It can also be defined as the reflection of the theatre from the stage to the screen. The emergence of cinema was realised in the 1830s, with the first motion pictures being obtained and then the first sequential motion pictures created by the British photographer Muybridge in the 1870s. ---- The device he developed, called the 'Zoopraxiscope', is also known as the first version of a cinema camera.

- A) He created a sense of movement for the first time by taking photos of a galloping horse and combining them on a bet.
- B) A cinematograph, unlike a kinetoscope, is a device that allows more than one person to watch films at the same time.
- C) They travelled to many different countries and shot films for their job of recreating black and white photographs.
- D) The birth of cinema is often attributed to the Lumière Brothers, who held the first public screening of projected motion pictures.
- E) By 1927, the first sound film was released, but a standard frame rate was required for the sound to synchronise with the video.

62. Discovered in 1930 by the amateur astronomer Clyde Tombaugh, Pluto was long known as the ninth planet of the solar system. ---- Therefore, Pluto's status as a planet was reevaluated. According to this new definition, a planet must meet three criteria. First, it must orbit the sun. Second, it must have a sufficient mass that gravity shapes it into a spherical shape. Third, it must have enough gravity to keep other objects out of its orbit. Pluto failed the third test. Hence, it was lowered to the rank of a 'dwarf planet'.

- A) The International Astronomical Union created a newer classification: 'dwarf planet'.
- B) A more comprehensive definition of 'planet' might also give a more accurate concept of the solar system.
- C) Many times, the term 'planet' has been redefined by astronomers from all over the world.
- D) However, in 2006, a group of scientists came up with a new way to define the word 'planet'.
- E) Since the ancient Greeks coined the term, the definition of planet has encompassed a wide range of celestial bodies.

63. Henna has been used by many cultures for thousands of years to serve various purposes. It was originally used to provide relief through its cooling properties and treat some ailments. ---- Microscopic analyses confirmed the presence of the active pigment component of henna in them. Ramesses II, pharaoh of the Nineteenth Dynasty of Egypt, had henna in his hair, which was applied after his death in 1213 BCE. Given that his original hair colour was red, it is probable that henna was employed to recreate his youthful appearance after death.

- A) For instance, hair dyes come in four basic colours: temporary, semi-permanent, demi-permanent, and permanent.
- B) Its use for hair colouring, on the other hand, dates back to Ancient Egypt, where mummies with henna-dyed hair and fingertips were found.
- C) Meanwhile, henna has been adopted by many cultures, including ancient India and Rome, to dye skin and hair.
- D) In addition to all these, chemical and cosmetic dermatologists also use hair colouring to treat skin conditions such as alopecia.
- E) Hair pigmentation, however, is usually permanent, although some treatments are semi-permanent and fade within several weeks.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Those who are in front of a computer and use a mouse all day are likely to have carpal tunnel syndrome, which causes pain and numbness in the elbow, hand, and wrist.

- A) Bilgisayar başında olup fare kullananlarda dirsek, el, ve bilekte bütün gün ağrı ve uyuşmaya neden olan karpal tünel sendromu olma ihtimali yüksektir.
- B) Bütün gün bilgisayar başında olan ve fare kullananlar dirsek, el ve bilekte ağrı ve uyuşukluğa neden olan karpal tünel sendromuna sahip olabilir.
- C) Bütün gün fare kullanan bilgisayar kullanıcılarında dirsek, el, ve bilekte ağrı ve de uyuşmaya neden olan karpal tünel sendromu olması kaçınılmazdır.
- D) Dirsek, el, ve bilekte ağrı ve de uyuşmaya neden olan karpal tünel sendromu, bütün gün bilgisayar kullanan kişiler için oldukça muhtemeldir.
- E) Dirsek, el, ve bilekte ağrı ve de uyuşmaya neden olan karpal tünel sendromu, bütün gün bilgisayar başında olanlarda ve fare kullananlarda görülür.

65. Garlic, which is indispensable in world cuisines, has been used as a medicine for thousands of years, as it is known as a natural antibiotic among people.

- A) Halk arasında doğal bir antibiyotik olarak bilinen sarımsak, dünya mutfaklarında vazgeçilmez olmasının yanı sıra binlerce yıldır ilaç olarak da kullanılan bir yiyecektir.
- B) Sarımsak, dünya mutfaklarının ayrılmaz bir parçasıdır ve halk arasında antibiyotik olarak bilinmesinden ötürü binlerce yıldır ilaç olarak da kullanılmaktadır.
- C) Dünya mutfaklarında vazgeçilmez olan sarımsak, halk arasında doğal bir antibiyotik olarak bilinmesi nedeniyle binlerce yıldır ilaç olarak kullanılmaktadır.
- D) Dünya mutfaklarında vazgeçilmez olan sarımsak, binlerce yıldır doğal bir antibiyotik olarak bilindiği için halk arasında ilaç olarak kullanılmaktadır.
- E) Sarımsak, dünya mutfaklarının vazgeçilmezi olmakla birlikte binlerce yıldır ilaç olarak da kullanılmaktadır çünkü halk arasında doğal antibiyotik olarak bilinir.

66. Maryna Viazovska became the second woman to receive the Fields Medal, mathematics' equivalent of the Nobel Prize.

- A) Maryna Viazovska, matematikte Fields Madalyası'na eş değer olan Nobel Ödülü'nü alan ikinci kadın oldu.
- B) Matematiğin Nobel Ödülü'ne eş değer olan Fields Madalyası'nı alan ikinci kadın, Maryna Viazovska oldu.
- C) Maryna Viazovska, matematiğin Nobel Ödülü'ne eş değer olan Fields Madalyası'nı alan ikinci kadın oldu.
- D) Maryna Viazovska, matematiğin Nobel Ödülü'ne eş değer olan Fields Madalyası'nı alan ilk kadın oldu.
- E) Maryna Viazovska, matematikte Nobel Ödülü'nün eş değeri Fields Madalyası'nı alan ikinci kadın olarak tarihe geçti.

67. A properly constructed igloo is so strong that it can support the weight of a person standing on its roof.

- A) İglu, düzgün inşa edilirse çatısında duran bir kişinin ağırlığını taşıyabilecek kadar sağlamdır.
- B) Düzgün inşa edilmiş bir iglu, çatısı üzerinde duran bir kişinin ağırlığını taşıyabilecek güçtedir.
- C) İglu, düzgün inşa edildiğinde çatısında duran bir kişinin ağırlığına dayanacak kadar sağlamdır.
- D) Düzgün inşa edilmiş bir iglu, çatısında duran bir kişinin ağırlığını taşıyabilecek güce sahiptir.
- E) Düzgün inşa edilmiş bir iglu, o kadar sağlamdır ki çatısında duran bir kişinin ağırlığını taşıyabilir.

68. In order to avoid being attacked by predators, ducklings under ten days old prefer to swim and walk as a group, staying close to their mothers.

- A) On günlükten küçük ördek yavruları, yırtıcıların saldırısına uğramaktan kaçınmak için annelerine yakın kalarak grup halinde yüzmeyi ve yürümeyi tercih ederler.
- B) On günlük ördek yavruları, avcılarının saldırısına uğramaktan kaçınmak için annelerinin yanında kalarak gruplar halinde yüzmeyi ve gezinmeyi severler.
- C) Yırtıcı saldırılardan korunmak için annelerinin yanında kalan on günlükten küçük ördek yavruları, bir grup olarak yüzmeyi ve yürümeyi tercih ederler.
- D) On günlük yavru ördekler, yırtıcılar tarafından saldırıya uğrama riskini azaltmak için annelerinin yanında kalarak grup halinde yüzmeyi ve yürümeyi tercih ederler.
- E) On günlükten küçük ördek yavruları, yırtıcılardan kaçınmak amacıyla hem annelerine yakın hem de gruplar halinde yüzüp hareket ederler.

69. Finland has taken many steps to promote the use of renewable energy resources by investing heavily in wind and bioenergy.

- A) Finlandiya, rüzgâr ve biyoenerjiye büyük yatırımlar yaparak yenilenebilir kaynakların kullanımını teşvik etmek için birçok adım attı.
- B) Finlandiya, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarının kullanımını teşvik etmek için rüzgâr ve biyoenerjiye büyük yatırımlar yaparak birçok adım attı.
- C) Rüzgâr ve biyoenerjiye büyük yatırımlar yapan ve yenilenebilir kaynakların kullanımını arttıran Finlandiya, başka pek çok adım attı.
- D) Finlandiya'nın yaptığı büyük yatırımlardan biri, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarından rüzgâr ve biyoenerji kullanımına teşvik etmesidir.
- E) Finlandiya, yenilenebilir kaynakların kullanımını teşvik etmek için rüzgâr ve biyoenerjiye büyük yatırımlar yaparak somut birkaç adım attı.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Çoğu yarasa türü, her gece ağırlıklarınca böcek tüketerek böcek nüfuslarını kontrol altında tutmaya yardımcı olur.

- A) Most bat species feed on insects, which helps to regulate insect populations and preserve environmental balance.
- B) Bats eat almost half their body weight in insects every night, making them the primary predators of night-flying insects.
- C) By eating their body weight in insects during just one night, bats are nature's defenders of keeping our insect populations in check.
- D) Most bat species help to keep insect populations in check by consuming their body weight in insects each night.
- E) Most bat species that consume up to their body weight in insects every night help keep insect populations in check.

71. Araştırmalar, dışarıda oynama fırsatı bulamayan çocukların dikkat ve davranış sorunları yaşama riskinin daha yüksek olduğunu göstermektedir.

- A) Studies show that children are at higher risk of having attention and behavioural problems when they do not have the opportunity to play outside.
- B) Children who do not play outside have a higher risk of attention and behavioural problems, according to studies.
- C) Studies reveal that children who are not allowed to play outside are more likely to be faced with attention and behavioural problems.
- D) According to research, if children do not have the opportunity to play outside, they are more likely to have attention and behavioural problems.
- E) Studies show that children who do not have the opportunity to play outside have a higher risk of attention and behavioural problems.

72. Burun alerjisi, astımı ve anormal burun yapısı olan kişilerin sinüzite yakalanma ihtimali daha fazladır.

- A) Sinusitis is more common in people with nasal allergies, asthma, or abnormal nasal structures.
- B) People with nasal allergies, asthma, and abnormal nasal structures are more likely to develop sinusitis.
- C) Asthma, abnormal nasal structures, and nasal allergies all increase the risk of developing sinusitis.
- D) Sinusitis is very likely to occur in people with nasal allergies, asthma, or abnormal nasal structures.
- E) Sinusitis more likely affects people who have allergies, asthma, and abnormal nasal structures.

73. Günümüzde merkezi Guatemala olan bölgenin tropik ovalarında bulunan Maya İmparatorluğu, milattan sonra altıncı yüzyılda gücünün ve etkisinin zirvesine ulaştı.

- A) In the sixth century AD, the Maya Empire, which was centred in the lowlands of modern-day Guatemala, had its height of power and influence.
- B) In the sixth century AD, the Maya Empire was at its peak of power and influence in the present-day lowlands of Guatemala.
- C) Centred in the tropical lowlands of present-day Guatemala, the Maya Empire reached the height of its power and influence in the sixth century AD.
- D) The Maya Empire was at the height of its power and influence when it reached the tropical lowlands of what is now Guatemala in the sixth century AD.
- E) At the peak of its power and influence around the sixth century AD, the centre of the Maya Empire was the tropical lowlands of what is now Guatemala.

74. Antalya Altın Portakal Film Festivali, temelleri Antik Roma Dönemi'ndeki tiyatro geleneklerinde atılan en eski ve en uzun soluklu film festivalidir.

- A) The Antalya Golden Orange Film Festival is the oldest and longest-running film festival, rooted in the theatrical traditions of Ancient Rome.
- B) The theatrical traditions of Ancient Rome have led to the Antalya Golden Orange Film Festival, the oldest and longest-running film festival.
- C) The Antalya Golden Orange Film Festival, although rooted in Ancient Roman theatrical traditions, is among the newer festivals in the world.
- D) The Antalya Golden Orange Film Festival, which is the oldest and has the longest run, is based on the theatrical traditions of Ancient Rome.
- E) The Antalya Golden Orange Film Festival, founded on the theatrical traditions of Ancient Rome, is neither the oldest nor the longest-running film festival.

75. Reklamsız izleme ve alt yazı seçenekleriyle popülerlik kazanan dijital platformlar, yayıncılıkta yeni bir dönem başlatmıştır.

- A) Digital platforms, gaining popularity with ad-free viewing and subtitle options, have initiated a new era in broadcasting.
- B) Because their ad-free viewing and subtitle options have increased, digital platforms have initiated a new era in broadcasting.
- C) Digital platforms have initiated a new era in broadcasting with ad-free viewing and subtitle options, increasing their popularity.
- D) Digital platforms, which have ad-free viewing and subtitle options, have risen in popularity, initiating a new era in broadcasting.
- E) Ad-free viewing and subtitle options on digital platforms have initiated a new era in broadcasting, increasing their popularity.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Theatre is an art transmitted live to the audience and requires the actor to be in the moment. (II) In recent years, it has not been enough to have beauty, handsomeness, or screen light for acting. (III) A play is rehearsed many times until it meets the audience to reveal the play in the best way possible, not to leave room for memorisation or any scene mistakes. (IV) In the cinema, on the other hand, the films are shot for a longer period of time, the scenes that are not liked or wrong are repeated in the cinematic acting, and a film is obtained by a montage of the images taken later. (V) The camera captures even the slightest gesture, so film actors are expected to display more natural and minimal acting.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Scientists have uncovered the earliest evidence of the domestication of olive trees. (II) Olives are the fruit of a tree, of which there are around 2,000 distinct varieties in the Mediterranean region alone. (III) Researchers analysed coal residues from the Chalcolithic, which means the Bronze Age covering 5500–3000 BCE, in the Middle East of Tel Zaf in the Jordan Valley and confirmed that they came from olive trees. (IV) Since olives do not naturally grow in the Jordan Valley, these remains mean the trees were purposefully planted about 7,000 years ago. (V) According to the DNA study, the history of olives is complicated by hybridisation, connecting domesticated and wild forms throughout the region.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Superstitions are beliefs and practices that appear to have no rational basis. (II) They are the outcome of believing in a higher and supernatural proof that doing or not doing anything might bring us prosperity or disaster. (III) As there is frequently no logical causal relationship between the happenings and the activities expected to impact these outcomes magically, superstitions are often wrong. (IV) For some people, participating in superstitious behaviours provides a sense of control and lowers worry. (V) Furthermore, science believes that these ideas are not only incorrect but also impossible.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Around the planet, eight synchronised radio telescopes collaborated to get a picture of the black hole at the heart of the Milky Way galaxy. (II) They provided the first view of the black hole known as the 'Sagittarius A' star. (III) Nobody knows what occurs on its outskirts since the black hole's gravity is enormous. (IV) It depicts a bright ring surrounding the darkness and shows not only the black hole itself but also the material, gas, and dust it eats in real time. (V) The image is expected to provide scientists with information about how matter behaves under these conditions and the nature of gravity.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) The clock is one of the first human creations in history because it fulfils the necessity to measure periods of time. (II) The earliest known geared clock was developed by the brilliant mathematician, scientist, and engineer Archimedes in the third century BCE. (III) He constructed an astronomical clock that was also a cuckoo clock, with birds that sang and moved on the hour. (IV) The need for accurate timekeeping for navigation was a big reason why clocks were made more precise and reliable. (V) The automatic continuing of the Archimedes clock was regulated by a system of floats in a water container with syphons and a system of four weights, counterweights, and strings.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

YKS'YE DOĞRU 2024
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT)
1. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ

1. E	41. C
2. A	42. B
3. C	43. E
4. C	44. D
5. A	45. B
6. A	46. B
7. C	47. D
8. B	48. B
9. A	49. C
10. D	50. E
11. E	51. C
12. B	52. E
13. A	53. A
14. D	54. C
15. B	55. D
16. E	56. B
17. B	57. C
18. D	58. A
19. E	59. D
20. C	60. D
21. B	61. A
22. A	62. D
23. A	63. B
24. D	64. B
25. D	65. C
26. C	66. C
27. B	67. E
28. E	68. A
29. A	69. B
30. E	70. D
31. C	71. E
32. D	72. B
33. A	73. C
34. C	74. A
35. C	75. A
36. A	76. B
37. B	77. B
38. E	78. D
39. E	79. C
40. A	80. D